

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and
historic environment

Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present
AND The British sector of the Western Front,
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Total Marks

Wednesday 15 May 2024 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre
number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 52.

The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

SECTION A

The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

- 1 Describe TWO features of the new techniques used in the treatment of wounds on the Western Front.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.

Feature 1

Turn over

1 continued.

Feature 2

Turn over

1 continued.

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the work of medical staff in the Casualty Clearing Stations (CCS) on the Western Front?

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.
(8 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 6 pages.

Turn over

2(a) continued.

Turn over

2(a) continued.

Turn over

2(a) continued.

Turn over

2(a) continued.

2(a) continued.

Turn over

2(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

(b) STUDY SOURCE A.

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the work of medical staff in the Casualty Clearing Stations (CCS) on the Western Front?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

**Complete the information below.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 3 pages.

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

Turn over

2(b) continued.

Question I would ask:

2(b) continued.

What type of source I could use:

**How this might help answer
my question:**

Turn over

2(b) continued.

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

SECTION B

Medicine in Britain, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3 Explain ONE way in which the treatment of infectious diseases in the medieval period (c1250–c1500) was DIFFERENT from the treatment of infectious diseases in the modern period (c1900–present). (4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

- 4 Explain why there was little change in medicine in England during the medieval period (c1250–c1500).
(12 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Galen**
- **monastery hospitals**

You MUST also use information of your own.

Answer space continues on the next 9 pages.

Turn over

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

4 continued.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 ‘There was significant progress in medical knowledge in England during the Renaissance period (c1500–c1700).’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **William Harvey**
- **the Great Plague (1665)**

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

5 continued.

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

6 ‘The role of individuals was the most important factor in the prevention of illness in the years c1700–present.’

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Edward Jenner**
- **anti-smoking campaigns**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐ **Question 6** ☐

Answer space continues on the next 12 pages.

Turn over

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

Section B continued.

[illegible]

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS

END OF PAPER